Residential Garage Door Operator Pre-Wiring Diagram

Introduction

During construction of a new residential garage, it is the intention of many building owners to have a garage door operator installed as part of the new construction activities. This affords the builder or contractor the opportunity to “pre-wire” for the garage door operator, including concealing the wiring if requested. DASMA, in cooperation with the International Door Association (IDA), has created a recommended method for providing wiring taps for garage door operators during new construction of a residential garage. The information contained in this Technical Data Sheet is intended to be distributed to general contractors and builders, who can coordinate pre-wiring activities with electrical contractors and subcontractors.

Compliance with the NEC

It should be noted that placement of wiring should comply with the applicable provisions of the National Electrical Code (NEC), and/or state and/or local requirements, that govern the project being undertaken.

Important NEC Information

Do not run any low voltage control wires close to the 120-volt power line. Do not run any wires through the same holes as the 120-volt power line in studs or cross ties. Either of these conditions will not comply with the NEC and may interfere with safe operation of the garage door operator.

Instructions: Header-Mounted Operator (refer to Figure 1)

Note: includes guidelines for operators such as jackshaft operators. Refer to manufacturer’s instructions to find specific guidelines governing placement of wiring.

- You will need 3 lengths of 2 conductor color coded minimum 22 gauge bell wire (phone wire) suitable for Class 2 installation. In Canada, this wire must be CSA certified.
• Determine if the operator is to be left-mounted, center-mounted or right-mounted

• Wire #1 and Wire #2: These wires connect the garage door operator power unit to two photoelectric sensors. For proper operation, photoelectric sensors must not be installed higher than 6 inches above the floor. Wiring must accommodate this installation requirement. Position wires #1 and #2 at about 6 inches from the floor, leaving 24 inches of extra wire. Run wire up each side of the garage door opening, and then back to a location appropriate for the type of mounting
  o Left-, center- or right-header-mounted
  o Leaving 24 inches or more (depending on ceiling height) at the power unit location.

• Wire #3: This wire connects the power unit to the wall push button. Note that the wall push button must be installed away from any garage door moving parts and at a minimum height of 5 feet above floors, landings, steps, or any other adjacent walking surface to be out of the reach of children. Run wire from expected push button location to where Wire #1 and Wire #2 are located, leaving 24 inches of extra wire at both ends.

• The 120-volt duplex electrical outlet must be adequately separated from the low voltage wiring, located right, center or left for the type of installation. The circuit must be grounded.
Figure 1
Header-Mounted Operator Detail

Note: Figure 1 provides details for a right-mounted operator.
Plan pre-wiring to accommodate "right", "center" or "left" header-mounted operators and adjust accordingly.

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Note: Technical Data Sheets are information tools only and should not be used as substitutes for instructions from individual manufacturers. Always consult with individual manufacturers for specific recommendations for their products and check the applicable local regulations.

This Technical Data Sheet was prepared by the members of DASMA's Operator & Electronics Division Technical Committee. DASMA is a trade association comprising manufacturers of rolling doors, fire doors, grilles, counter shutters, sheet doors, and related products; upward-acting residential and commercial garage doors; operating devices for garage doors and gates, sensing devices, and electronic remote controls for garage doors and gate operators; as well as companies that manufacture or supply either raw materials or significant components used in the manufacture and installation of the Active Members' products.
Instructions: Rail Mounted Operator (Refer to Figure 2)

Note: Includes guidelines for operators commonly installed in residential applications. Refer to manufacturer’s instructions to find specific guidelines governing placement of wiring.

- You will need 3 lengths of 2 conductor color coded minimum 22 gauge bell wire (phone wire) suitable for Class 2 installation. In Canada, this wire must be CSA certified.
- Wire #1 and Wire #2: These wires connect the garage door operator power unit to two photoelectric sensors. For proper operation, photoelectric sensors must not be installed higher than 6 inches above the floor. Wiring must accommodate this installation requirement. Position wires #1 and #2 at about 6 inches from the floor, leaving 24 inches of extra wire. Run wire up each side of the garage door opening, and then back to a location appropriate for the type of mounting
  - Approximately 10'-6” (increased by one foot for every 1’ in door opening height above 7’) from, and centered with respect to, the opening
  - Leaving 24 inches or more (depending on ceiling height) at the power unit location.
- Wire #3: This wire connects the power unit to the wall push button. Note that the wall push button must be installed away from any garage door moving parts and at a minimum height of 5 feet above floors, landings, steps, or any other adjacent walking surface to be out of the reach of children. Run wire from expected push button location to where Wire #1 and Wire #2 are located, leaving 24 inches of extra wire at both ends.
- The 120-volt duplex electrical outlet must be adequately separated from the low voltage wiring, located approximately 10'-6” (increased by one foot for every 1’ in door opening height above 7”) from, and centered with respect to, the garage door opening, to power the garage door operator. The circuit must be grounded.
Figure 2
Rail-Mounted Operator Detail

Wire #1

24" Wire

Wire #2

24" Wire

Wire #3

24" Wire Plus Enough To Reach Power Unit

Access Door

5 feet from floor or any other adjacent walking surface.

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